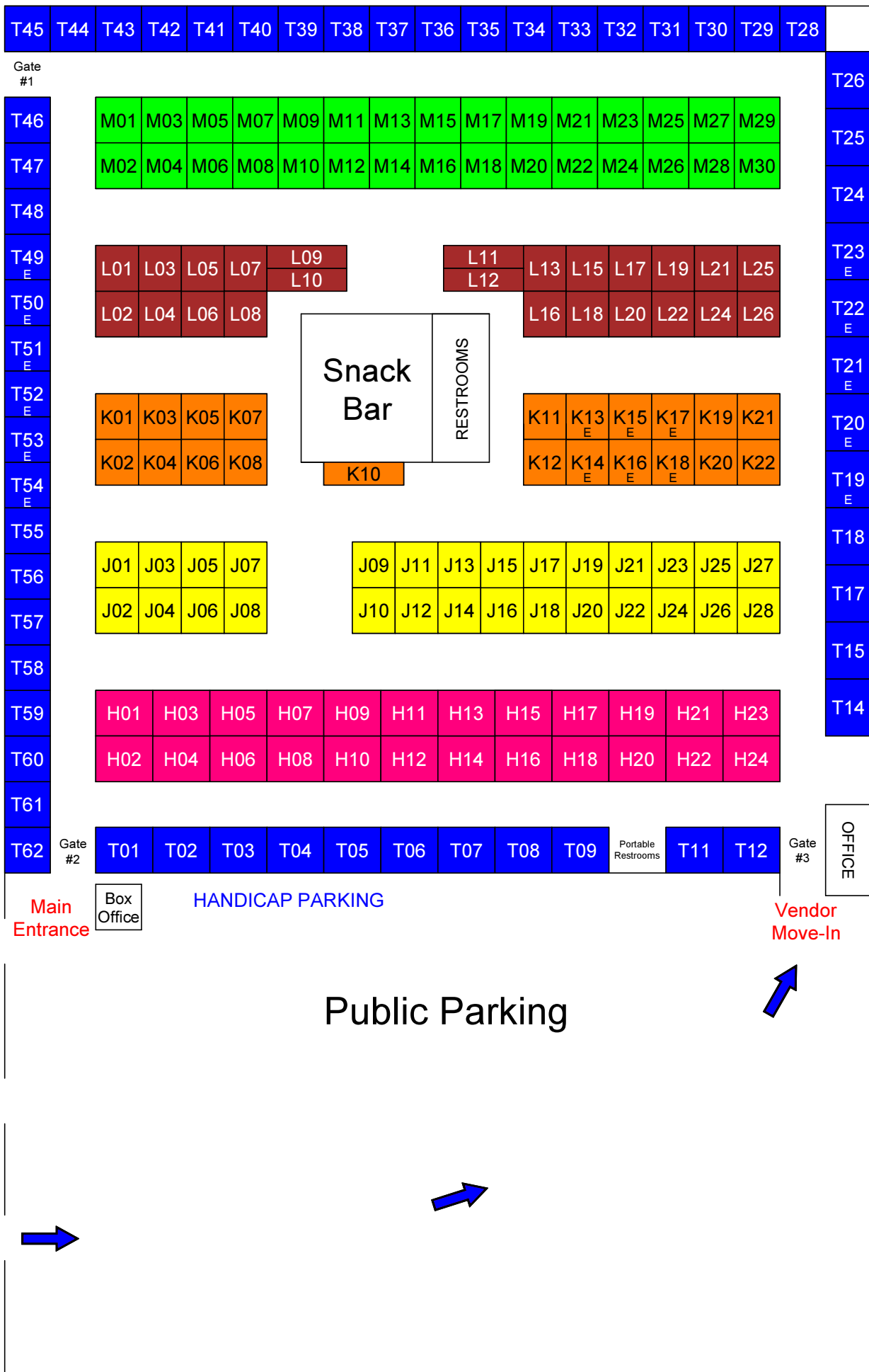


# 1501 E. 6th St.



← 10 Freeway →